## PROMISING PRACTICES FOR DIVERSITY, EQUITY, AND INCLUSION IN FACULTY HIRING: IMPLEMENTING STRATEGIES FROM THE LITERATURE

Bill D. Herman, Department of Marketing, Metropolitan State University of Denver, Campus Box 79, P.O. Box 173362, Denver, CO 80217-3362, 303-605-5907, bherman6@msudenver.edu

## **ABSTRACT**

This paper reviews promising practices in recruiting and hiring diverse college faculty in an equitable, inclusive process. Based primarily on published research, this work also reviews key practitioner resources—all informed by my personal efforts to implement these strategies on my own campus. First, I discuss why diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) matters in higher education, including demographic and political trends, plus consistency with important values. I then argue for faculty DEI specifically, followed by observing how and why schools struggle to achieve these outcomes. I then summarize promising practices in:

- 1. Job advertisements, including why and how to signal commitment to DEI, how to ask candidates to demonstrate their ability to contribute to campus DEI, strategies for further broadening an ad's reach, and additional venues for advertisement.
- 2. Proactive recruiting, including calling for a new recruiting paradigm, how to further engage current faculty, and working with existing pro-DEI organizations.
- 3. Search committees, including committee membership, identifying and training advocates for equitable process, and identifying good training resources for hiring committees.
- 4. The hiring process, including potential warning signs during committee deliberation, how and why to use evaluation rubrics, and politically palatable (and legal!) ways to consider DEI contributions.

I focus primarily on equipping conference attendees with actionable insights from the four practice areas.

**Keywords:** diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI); higher education; human resources management (HRM); employee recruitment

## **REFERENCES**

Bombaci, S. P., & Pejchar, L. (2022). Advancing Equity in Faculty Hiring with Diversity Statements. *BioScience*, 72(4), 365–371. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biab136">https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biab136</a>

Burroughs, E. A. (2017). Reducing Bias in Faculty Searches. *Notices of the American Mathematical Society*, 64(11), 1304–1307. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1090/noti1600">https://doi.org/10.1090/noti1600</a>

Cahn, P. S., Gona, C. M., Naidoo, K., & Truong, K. A. (2022). Disrupting Bias Without Trainings: The Effect of Equity Advocates on Faculty Search Committees. *Innovative Higher Education*, 47(2), 253–272. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10755-021-09575-5 Cavanaugh, C., & Green, K. (2020). Training faculty search committees to improve racial and ethnic diversity in hiring. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 72(4), 263–274. https://doi.org/10.1037/cpb0000167

Culpepper, D., White-Lewis, D., O'Meara, K., Templeton, L., & Anderson, J. (2023). Do Rubrics Live up to Their Promise? Examining How Rubrics Mitigate Bias in Faculty Hiring. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1080/00221546.2023.2168411

Diversity Recruitment Websites. (2018, April 27). Office for Inclusion, Diversity and Equal Opportunity | Case Western Reserve University. <a href="https://case.edu/diversity/faculty-and-institutional-diversity/faculty-search-process/diversity-recruitment-websites">https://case.edu/diversity/faculty-and-institutional-diversity/faculty-search-process/diversity-recruitment-websites</a>

Fine, E., & Handelsman, J. (2012b). Searching for Excellence & Diversity: A Guide for Search Committees (National). University of Wisconsin-Madison Inclusion in Science & Engineering Leadership Institute (WISELI), Madison, WI.

Griffin, K. A. (2020). Institutional Barriers, Strategies, and Benefits to Increasing the Representation of Women and Men of Color in the Professoriate: Looking Beyond the Pipeline. In L. W. Perna (Ed.), *Higher Education: Handbook of Theory and Research* (Vol. 35, pp. 1–73). Springer International Publishing. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-11743-6">https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-11743-6</a> 4-1

Hakkola, L., & Dyer, S. J. V. (2022). Role conflict: How search committee chairs negotiate faculty status, diversity, and equity in faculty searches. *Journal of Diversity in Higher Education*, 15(5), 583–595. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/dhe0000386">https://doi.org/10.1037/dhe0000386</a>

Liera, R. (2020). Equity Advocates Using Equity-Mindedness to Interrupt Faculty Hiring's Racial Structure. *Teachers College Record: The Voice of Scholarship in Education*, 122(9), 1–42. https://doi.org/10.1177/016146812012200910

McMurtrie, B. (2016, September 16). How to do a better job of searching for diversity. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 63(3), A20+. Gale General OneFile.

Moody, J. (2012). Faculty diversity: Removing the barriers. Routledge.

Sensoy, Ö., & DiAngelo, R. (2017). "We Are All for Diversity, but . . .": How Faculty Hiring Committees Reproduce Whiteness and Practical Suggestions for How They Can Change. *Harvard Educational Review*, 87(4), 557–580. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17763/1943-5045-87.4.557">https://doi.org/10.17763/1943-5045-87.4.557</a>

Stewart, A. J., & Valian, V. (2018). *An Inclusive Academy: Achieving Diversity and Excellence*. The MIT Press.

The PhD Project. (n.d.). Who We Are. The PhD Project. Retrieved January 26, 2023, from <a href="https://phdproject.org/">https://phdproject.org/</a>

White-Lewis, D. K. (2020). The Facade of Fit in Faculty Search Processes. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 91(6), 833–857. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/00221546.2020.1775058">https://doi.org/10.1080/00221546.2020.1775058</a>